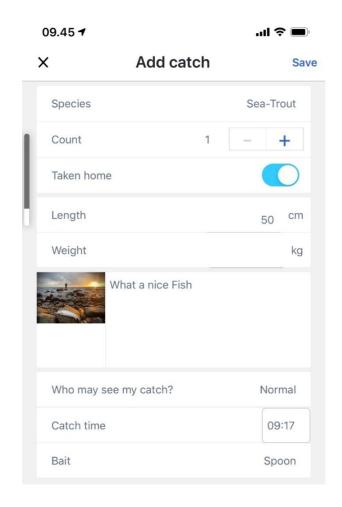


# Fangstjournalen: Denmark's experience using an IT catch reporting tool





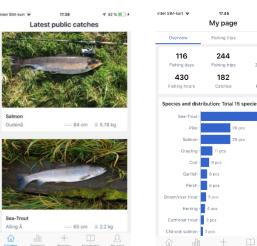
### **Christian Skov, Associate Professor**

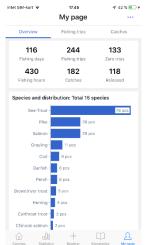


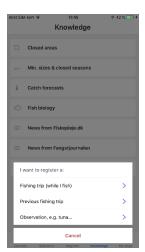
### Danish national electronic angling log book, "Fangstjournalen"

Citizen Science project targetting Danish reel and rod anglers (streams, lakes, coastal and sea)

- Developed by DTU Aqua with support from ministries and angling associations
- Smartphone app and computer platform
- NOT mandatory and NOT only catch...but trips





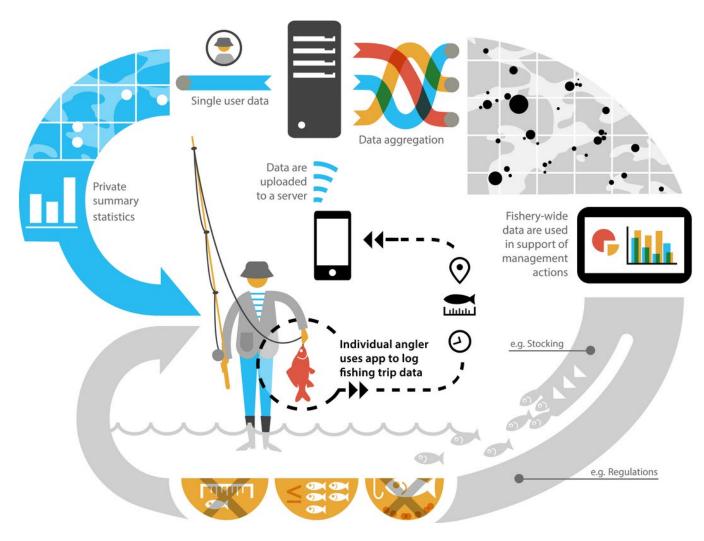




#### Info

- First version launched in 2016
- Second version in 2020
- Currently 13,000 participants
- ~50,000 Fishing trips reported

#### The concept behind and data flow



## Venturelli, Hyder & Skov Fish and Fisheries

Angler apps as a source of recreational fisheries data: opportunities, challenges and proposed standards 26 SEP 2016 DOI: 10.1111/faf.12189

http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/faf.12189/full#faf12189-fig-0001

#### What data is collected?

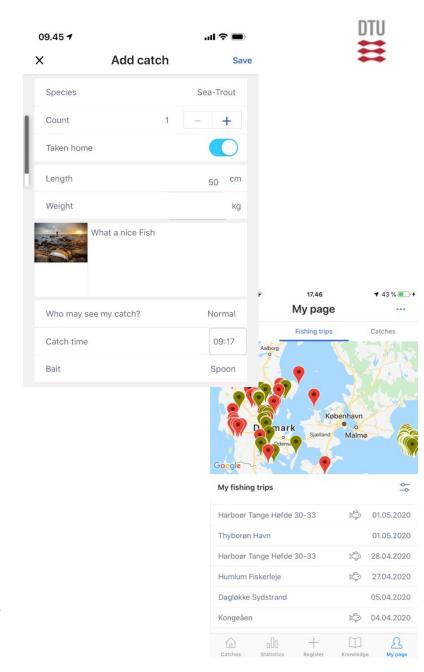
Mandatory information pr trip: species, length/weight, number, target species and time effort

...but more data can be registered...if the user desires

...and researchers can easily add additional entry fields e.g., for certain species and in certain areas

Geolocation is automatically registered

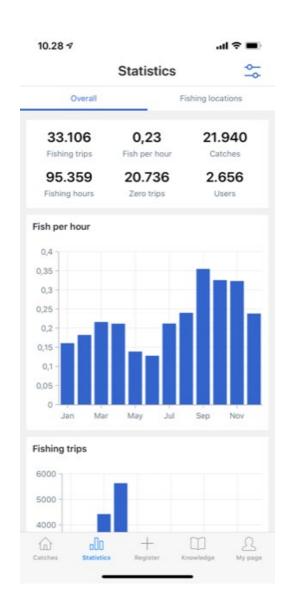
NOTE: Anglers report fishing trip regardless of any catch...and we can therefore track CPUE





### How we motivate for participation

- Easy-to-use personal journal for fishing trips, their photos etc.
- Reported catches can be more or less public (from secret to facebook)
- Maps that shows own fishing trips, catch positions and more
- Anglers can explore statistics from collected data
- Facebook page that present data summaries...so anglers can see that data are being used





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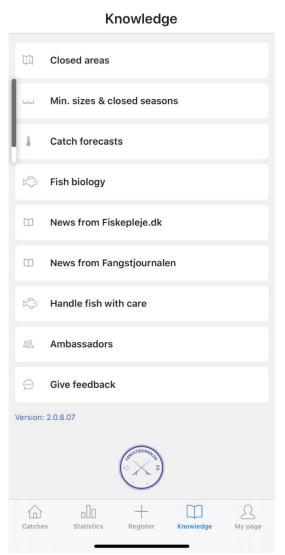
### How we motivate for participation

We also provide "services" that helps the anglers.

- Weather information
- "In app" easy access to information and knowledge
- GPS mediated on-site Information about fisheries regulations



Facilitate compliance with regulations



13.41 ₽



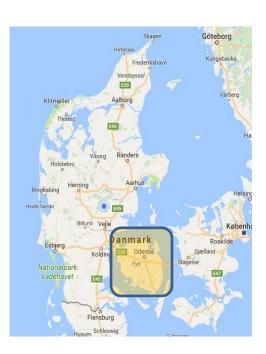
### **Data evaluation is central**

Example:coastal sea trout fishing:

Data from electronic platform evaluated against three classic methods 1) aerial survey, 2) creel survey and 3) recall survey methods









#### **Data evaluation is central**

Example:coastal sea trout fishing:

Data from electronic platform evaluated against three classic methods 1) aerial survey, 2) creel survey and 3) recall survey methods

#### Main results:

No significant differences in CPUE, size distribution, release rates and trip effort

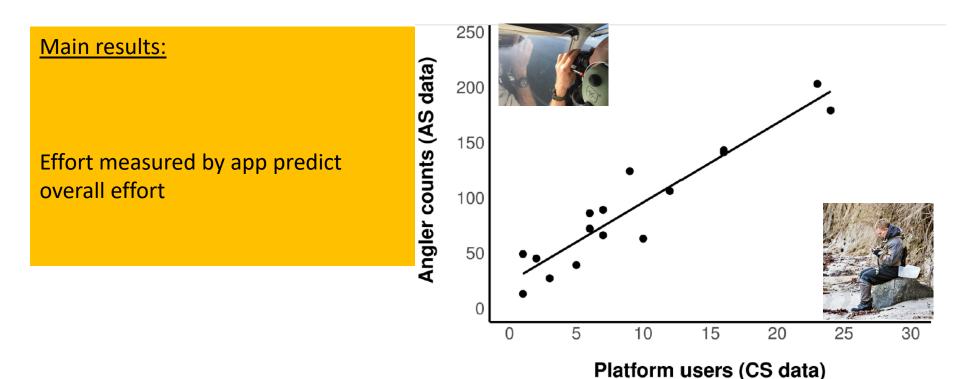
Differences in some demography variables (sex, nationality), but no difference in age



#### **Data evaluation is central**

Example:coastal sea trout fishing:

Data from electronic platform evaluated against three classic methods 1) aerial survey, 2) creel survey and 3) recall survey methods





### My thoughts about electronic log books as a future tool

### A lot of opportunities

- Suitable for collecting fisheries data e.g., CPUE and length data...if fishers are motivated to do so
- In some fisheries, data quality seems good, despite that users are not fully representative of total angler population
- Collected data can support evaluations of bag-limits and other regulations
- Communication about regulations to fishers through app, aid to prevent unintentional illegal fishing
- May be used for control.... but no experience gained from this project
- Wide-spread and growing use of smartphones increase the number of potential users



### My thoughts about electronic log books as a future tool

### Challenges

#### Data quality (More research needed!!)

There is a strong need for evaluating the data quality in various fisheries

#### **App development and maintenance**

- Design is crucial!
- Cultural differences may affect our ability to build a "one-fits-all" solution
- It is costly to keep an app updated!
- Life time of an app may be a limited number of years

#### Citizen science

• <u>Constant effort</u> is needed to attract, retain and potentially re-engage participants



### My take home messages!

- Electronic platforms has huge potential as a data collection tool: abundance, size distributions, angler behaviour (e.g. C&R rates) and more.
- BUT It takes a lot of effort to develop, maintain and support an updated electronic platfom...and not least to keep users motivated to engage
- More research is needed:
  - **❖** If and when can electronic platform data stand alone?
  - Spatial and temporal stability of data quality?
  - Fisheries depended variations in data quality?

#### Thank you for your attention



Thanks to funding bodies

- -Danish National Angling Funds
- -Tips & Lotto funds
- -EMFF project: "Improving the basis for managing recreational fish stocks" (2016-2018).

Thanks to WGRFS, Angling associations, partners and co-authors!!

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Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

#### Fisheries Research





Insights into the users of a citizen science platform for collecting recreational fisheries data

Casper Gundelund<sup>a,\*</sup>, Robert Arlinghaus<sup>b,c</sup>, Henrik Baktoft<sup>a</sup>, Kieran Hyder<sup>d,e</sup>, Paul Venturelli<sup>f</sup>, Christian Skov<sup>a</sup>

# Evaluation of a citizen science platform for collecting fisheries data from coastal sea trout anglers

Journal:	Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences
Manuscript ID	Draft

Casper Gundelunda,\*, Paul Venturellib, Bruce W. Hartillc, Kieran Hyderd,e, Hans Jakob